

**MUS 507: Studies in Music History – Music, Modernism and Nature**  
**Instructor: Stephen Smith | Thursday, 3:30pm – 6:20pm**

Modernism is often thought of as being anything but natural. Modernist poets wander around cities and meditate on machines. Modernist painters can seem to make nature look unnatural, as impressionists smudge their flowers, and cubists shatter their landscapes. But many modernists, in music and in other arts, were inspired by the ways that nature seemed to be rapidly transforming around them. Modern science and technology, new philosophies of life and new ways of exploring the psyche, increasingly rapid means of travel and communication, new modes of contact among cultures and peoples, the relentless expansion of colonial powers, the dizzying acceleration of global markets—all these forces could seem to change nature into something new, even something modern. A great deal of modernism can be understood as a response to these new visions of nature.

This seminar studies some of the ways that musical modernism responded to modern transformations of nature. No previous experience studying modernism will be required. In addition to exploring connections between modernism and nature, the course can also serve as a broader introduction to modernism in music history. Most of our case studies will be drawn from the first half of the twentieth century, but we will examine earlier and later materials as well. Grades will be based on attendance, weekly participation in seminar discussions, regular reading response assignments, in-class presentations, and a final research paper.

*This course is primarily intended for MM and DMA students, for whom it fulfills the Elective Group 1 requirement. MA students in the Composition track must take either MUS 503 or MUS 507 in the first year.*

*3 credits*