Ethnography Data Coding Scheme

Interview data

EXC = expert topic, lacking confidence

EVC = everyday topic, lacking confidence

EXA = expert topic, in some ways inappropriate (awkward diction, tone, non-verbal behavior)

EVA = everyday topic, in some ways inappropriate (awkward diction, tone, non-verbal behavior)

ITA-student interaction data

TTF = fragmented, incomprehensible speaking turns

TRP = problematic transitions between topics

CLF = difficulties in clarification (when answering student's questions)

COM = unclear or confusing comments (on student's work)

INT = difficulties in initiating a topic

INR = difficulties in initiating a repair (repair: self-correction or other-correction)

Summary of Transcription Symbols

((text)) researcher's comments

[overlapping utterances

= latching (when one speaker follows another without a pause)
**Please read and refer to pages 5-6 in "Transcription Procedures"

. stopping/falling tone (but not always the end of a sentence)

, slightly rising tone that gives a sense of continuation

? rising intonation (but not always a question)

! animated tone (but not always an exclamation)

: a stretched sound and placed after the vowel (multiple can be added for length)

↑ rising intonation

↓ falling intonation

text underlining refers to emphasis

TEXT capitals refer to loudness

º indicates softer speech

hhh aspiration

.hhh inhalation

>text< sped up delivery

(text) doubts about content

(.) short pause
** Add numbers up to (.3) for pauses. Anything longer than 3 counts write ((pause))